Improved HIV Diagnostic Report Turnaround Time Using the HIV Algorithm Workflow System (HAWS)

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Conflict of interest: None



University of Washington Retrovirology Laboratory

HIV diagnostic testing laboratory at Harborview Medical Center Seattle, Washington

Virology Specialty Laboratory for the AIDS Clinical Trials Group

Diagnostic testing laboratory for the HIV Vaccine Trials Network (HVTN)

~ 500 clinical trial participants are tested per week

~ 30 clinics world wide







What is the need?

- HIV infection detection
- Vaccine Induced Sero-reactivity/positivity (VISR/VISP)
- Pre Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP) use among participants
- Compliance with protocol-specific testing algorithms
- Interpretation of algorithm test results in the context of study product
- Individual infection status reports to research sites (blinded and unblinded)
- Data tracking and audit readiness

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- Data tracking and audit readiness
- Turnaround time (TAT)!

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 - LDMS and HAWS are validated, Title 21 CFR Part 11 compliant systems

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 - Vaccine and Antibody Mediated Prevention Studies
 - Four HVTN laboratories around the world
- HAWS provides:
 - Defined HIV diagnostic testing algorithms
 - Data management system
 - Individual infection status reports



Batch Number: 116

WA

98104-2499

Shipping Manifest QA/QC Not performed

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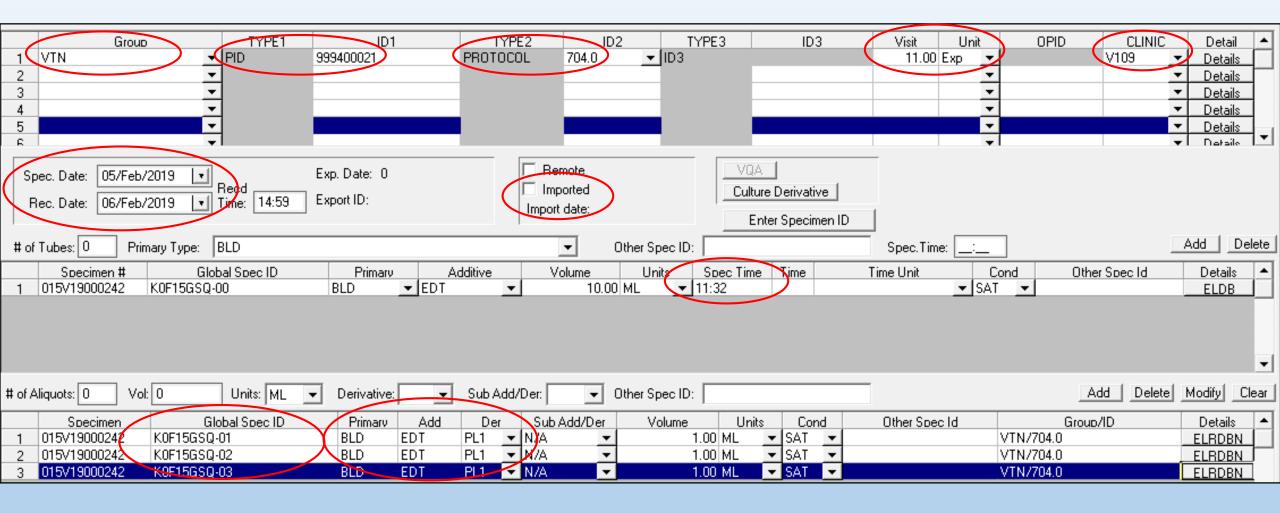
Comments:

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Shipping Manifest Box Name: *001

Batch Number: 116 Setup Date: 06/Feb/2019 Shipped: Yes Ship Date 06/Feb/2019

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074V19000004	K26006HJ-02	VTN 704.0	999400054	2.00 Vst	V109	30/Jan/2019	09:38	BLD	EDT	PL1	N/A	1.00 ML	1, 5
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074V19000006	J26006HN-02	VTN 704.0	999400021	1.00 Vst	V109	01/Feb/2019	13:10	BLD	EDT	PL1	N/A	1.00 ML	1, 8
074V19000006	J26006HN-03	VTN 704.0	999400021	1.00 Vst	V109	01/Feb/2019	13:10	BLD	EDT	PL1	N/A	1.00 ML	1, 9

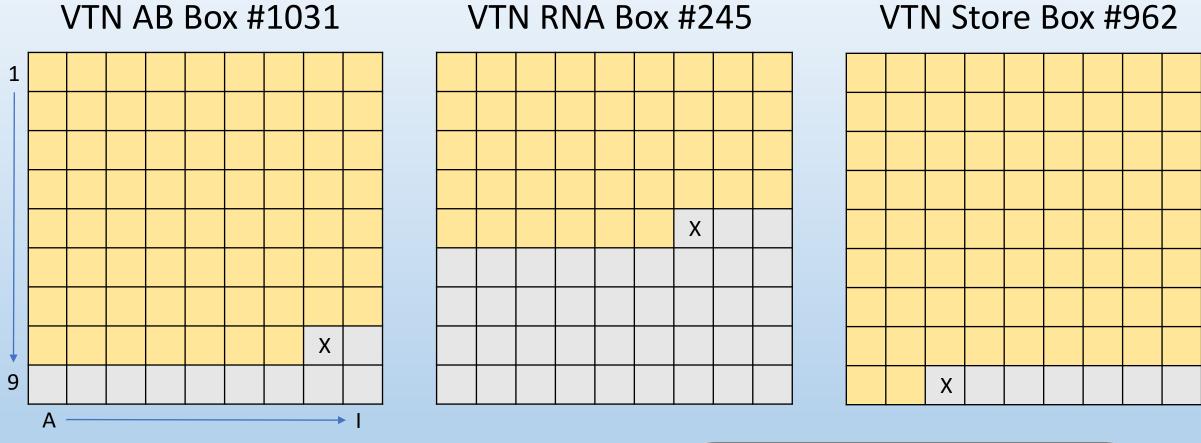


e.g. Group, PID, Protocol, Visit, Visit unit, Clinic, Specimen date, Specimen time, Import/Received date

Visit type	LDMS visit code	Aliquot storage	HAWS Auto-orders
Routine	VST	1 PLA → VTN AB 2 PLA → VTN Store	HIV-1/2 Ag/Ab Combo
Recent Exposure/Acute Infection	EXP	1 PLA → VTN AB 1 PLA → VTN RNA 1 PLA → VTN Store	HIV-1/2 Ag/Ab Combo HIV-1 RNA
Evaluation of Sero-reactivity	EOS	1 PLA → VTN AB 2 PLA → VTN Store	HIV-1/2 Ag/Ab Combo (mfr. # 1) HIV-1/2 Ag/Ab Combo (mfr. # 2) HIV-1/2 Ag/Ab Combo (mfr. # 3)

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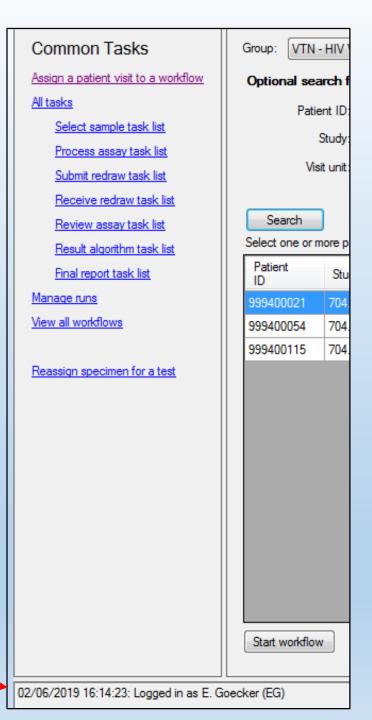
Visit type	LDMS visit	Aliquot storage	HAWS Auto-orders
	code		
Routine	VST	1 PLA → VTN AB	HIV-1/2 Ag/Ab Combo
		2 PLA → VTN Store	
Recent Exposure/Acute	EXP	1 PLA → VTN AB	HIV-1/2 Ag/Ab Combo
Infection		1 PLA → VTN RNA	HIV-1 RNA
		1 PLA → VTN Store	
Evaluation of Sero-reactivity	EOS	1 PLA → VTN AB	HIV-1/2 Ag/Ab Combo (mfr. # 1)
		2 PLA → VTN Store	HIV-1/2 Ag/Ab Combo (mfr. # 2)
			HIV-1/2 Ag/Ab Combo (mfr. # 3)

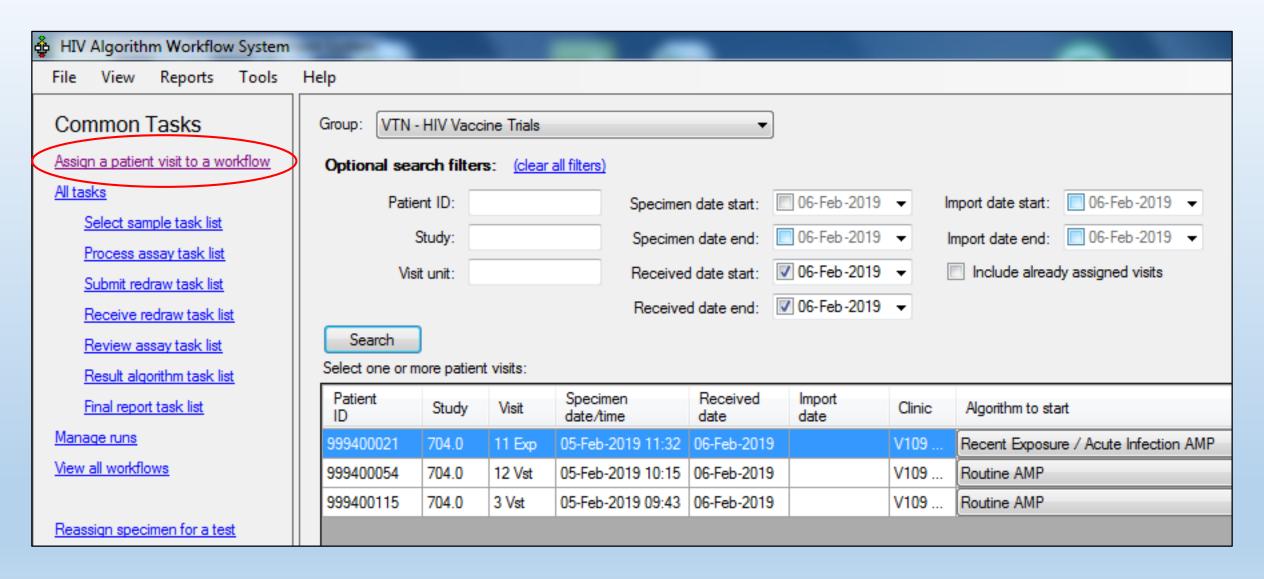


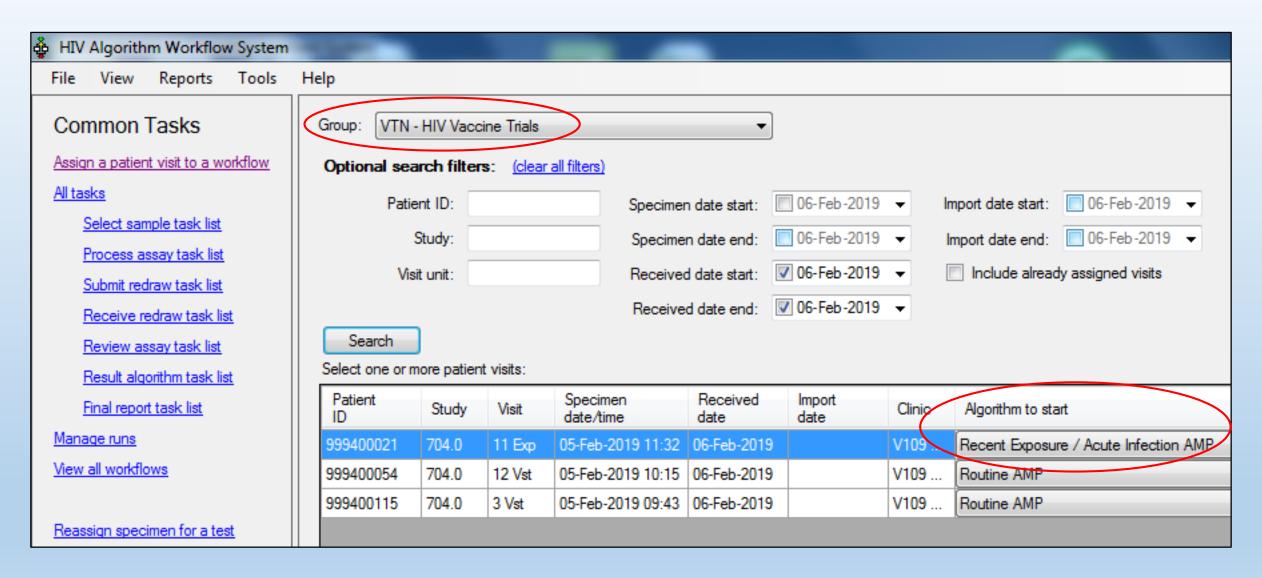
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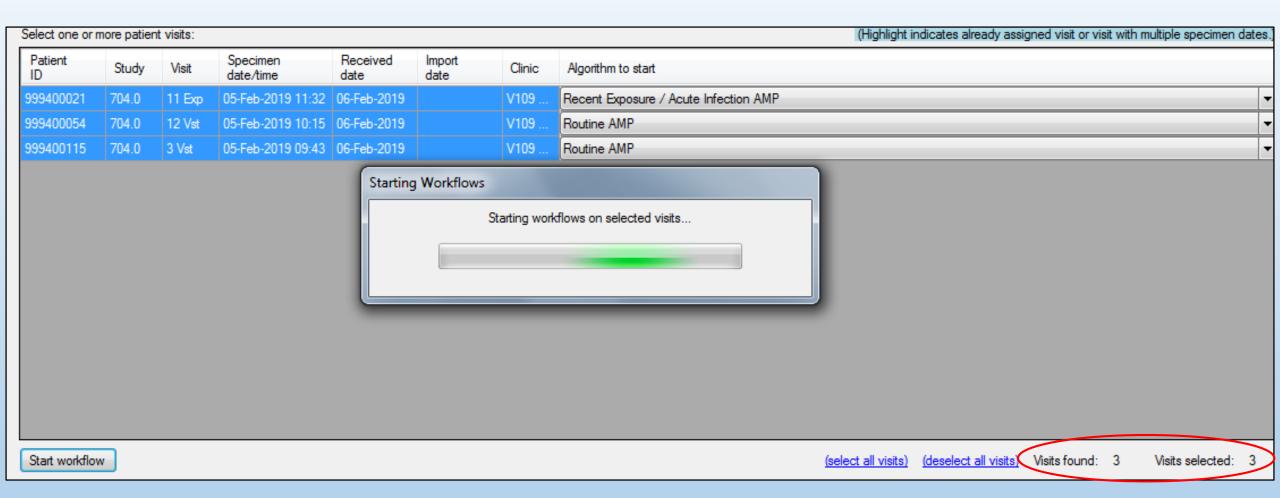


HAWS tracks the individual performing each step









Common Tasks

Assign a patient visit to a workflow

All tasks

Select sample task list

Process assay task list

Submit redraw task list

Receive redraw task list

Review assay task list

Result algorithm task list

Final report task list



View all workflows

Reassign specimen for a test

Assay:	(Any)
Kît:	(Any)
Available	(Any) Abbott Architect HIV Ag/Ab Combo
Run II	Abbott Axsym HIV Ag/Ab Combo Abbott HIV-1/HIV-2 (rDNA)
11673	Abbott m2000 RealTime PCR HIV-1 Abbott Murex HIV-1.2.0
11677	Abbott Prism, Anti HIV-1/2, PSBC
116/8	Alere Determine HIV-1/2 Ag/Ab Combo bioMerieux Vironostika HIV Ag/Ab HIV 1/2
1 1 1 1 1 2 7 - 2 1	bio Merieux Vironostika HIV Uni-Form II + O Bio-Rad Geenius HIV 1/2 Confirmatory Assay
11680	Bio-Rad Genetic Systems HIV 1/2 Plus O Bio-Rad Genetic Systems rLAV Bio-Rad Genetic Systems rLAV Bio-Rad GenScreen HIV 1/2 Bio-Rad Genscreen Ultra HIV Ag-Ab HIV 1/2 Bio-Rad GS HIV Combo Ag/Ab EIA Bio-Rad Multispot HIV-1/HIV-2 Rapid Test Bio-Rad New Lav Blot II
	HIV-1 Total Nucleic Acid Assay Open Discretionary Test OraQuick Rapid HIV-1 Antibody Test Roche Amplicor HIV-1 Roche Amplicor Monitor HIV-1 Standard Ver 1.5 Roche Amplicor Monitor HIV-1 Ultrasensitive Ver 1.5 Roche COBAS Amplicor Monitor HIV-1 Standard Ver 1.5, with COBAS AmpliPrep Roche COBAS Amplicor Monitor HIV-1 Ultrasensitive Ver 1.5, with COBAS AmpliPrep Roche COBAS AmpliPrep/COBAS Tagman HIV-1, Version 1.0. Roche COBAS AmpliPrep/COBAS Tagman HIV-1, Version 2.0. Roche COBAS AmpliPrep/TagMan HIV-1 Qualitative

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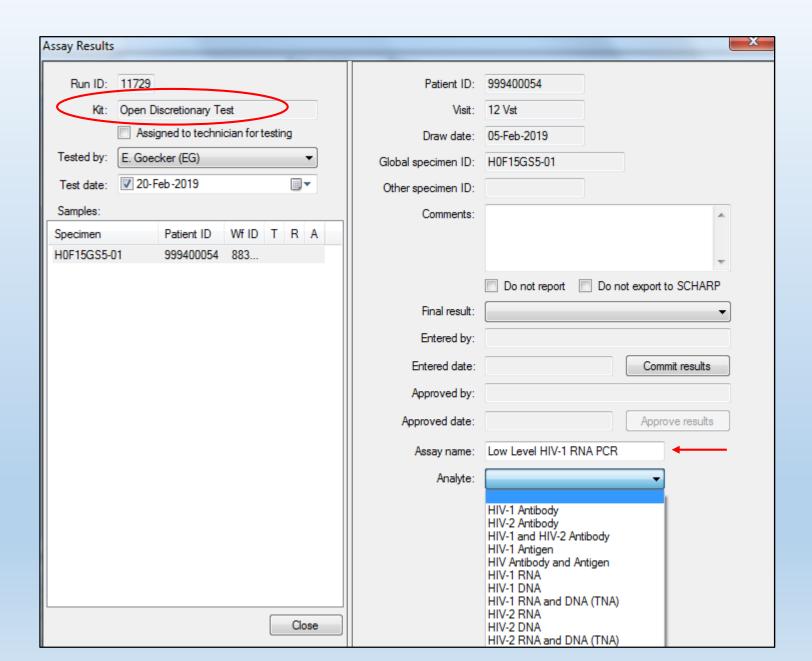
Final report task list

Manage runs

View all workflows

Reassign specimen for a test

Assay:	(Any)
Kit:	(Any)
	(Any)
Available	Abbott Architect HIV Ag/Ab Combo
Run IE	Abbott Axsym HIV Ag/Ab Combo Abbott HIV-1/HIV-2 (rDNA)
11673	Abbott m2000 RealTime PCR HIV-1 Abbott Murex HIV-1.2.0
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	bioMerieux Vironostika HIV Uni-Form II + O
	Bio-Rad Geenius HIV 1/2 Confirmatory Assay Bio-Rad Genetic Systems HIV 1/2 Plus O
	Bio-Rad Genetic Systems HIV-1
	Bio-Rad Genetic Systems rLAV
	Bio-Rad GenScreen HIV 1/2
	Bio-Rad Genscreen Ultra HIV Ag-Ab HIV 1/2
	Bio-Rad GS HIV Combo Ag/Ab EIA
	Bio-Rad Multispot HIV-1/HIV-2 Rapid Test
	Bio-Rad New Lav Blot II
	HIV-1 Total Nucleic Acid Assay
	Open Discretionary Test -
	OraQuick Rapid HIV-1 Antibody Test
	Roche Amplicor HIV-1
	Roche Amplicor Monitor HIV-1 Standard Ver 1.5
	Roche Amplicor Monitor HIV-1 Ultrasensitive Ver 1.5
	Roche COBAS Amplicor Monitor HIV-1 Standard Ver 1.5, with COBAS AmpliPrep
	Roche COBAS Amplicor Monitor HIV-1 Ultrasensitive Ver 1.5, with COBAS AmpliPrep
	Roche COBAS AmpliPrep / COBAS Tagman HIV-1, Version 1.0.
	Roche COBAS AmpliPrep/COBAS Tagman HIV-1, Version 2.0. Roche COBAS AmpliPrep/TagMan HIV-1 Qualitative
	Noune Cobha Ampirriep/ ragiviari niv-i Qualitative

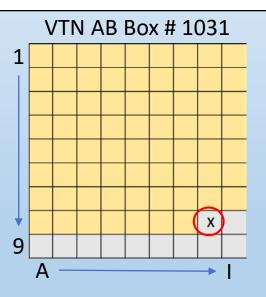


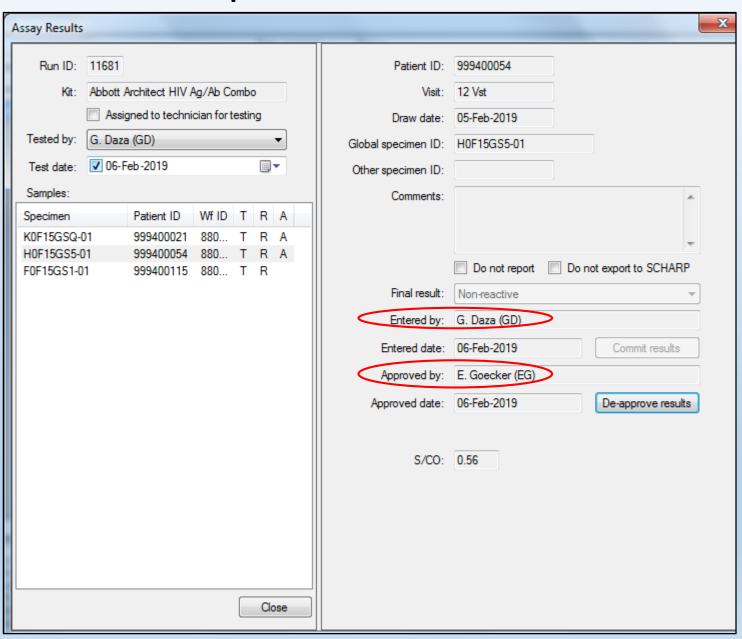
Specimen 1	Locator
------------	---------

	1							
Run: 11,	Run: 11,681 Test: Enzyme Immuno Assay : Abbott Architect HIV Ag/Ab Combo							
			Rec'd Date					
Patient Id	Visit	Coll. Date	Testing Lab	Global ID	Other Spec ID	Sample Type	Storage Location	
999400021	11.0 Exp	05-Feb-2019	06-Feb-2019	K0F15GSQ-01		BLD/EDT/PL1	VTN AB / HONG KONG / BOX 1031 / 008,H	
999400054	12.0 Vst	05-Feb-2019	06-Feb-2019	H0F15GS5-01		BLD/EDT/PL1	VTN AB / HONG KONG / BOX 1031 / 008,I	
999400115	3.0 Vst	05-Feb-2019	06-Feb-2019	F0F15GS1-01		BLD/EDT/PL1	VTN AB / HONG KONG / BOX 1031 / 009,A	

S	peci	men	Lo	cator	•

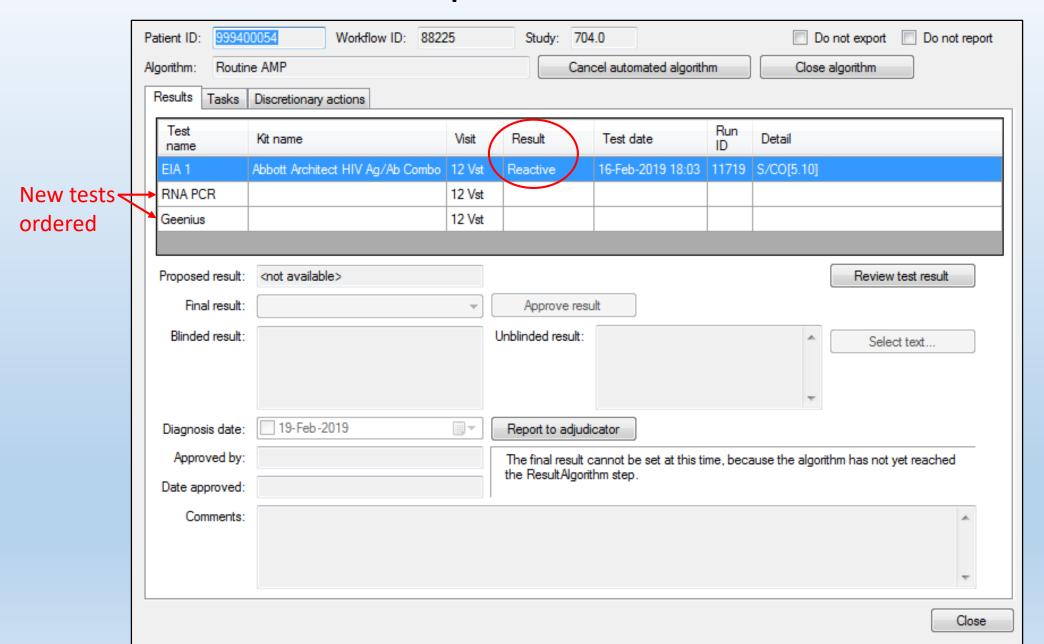
Run: 11,681 Test: Enzyme Immuno Assay : Abbott A					bott Architect HIV Ag/	Ab Combo	
Patient Id	Visit	Coll. Date	Rec'd Date Testing Lab	Global ID	Other Spec ID	Sample Type	Storage Location
999400021				K0F15GSQ-01	Other Spec 1D	BLD/EDT/PL1	VTN AB / HONG KONG / BOX 1031 / 008,H
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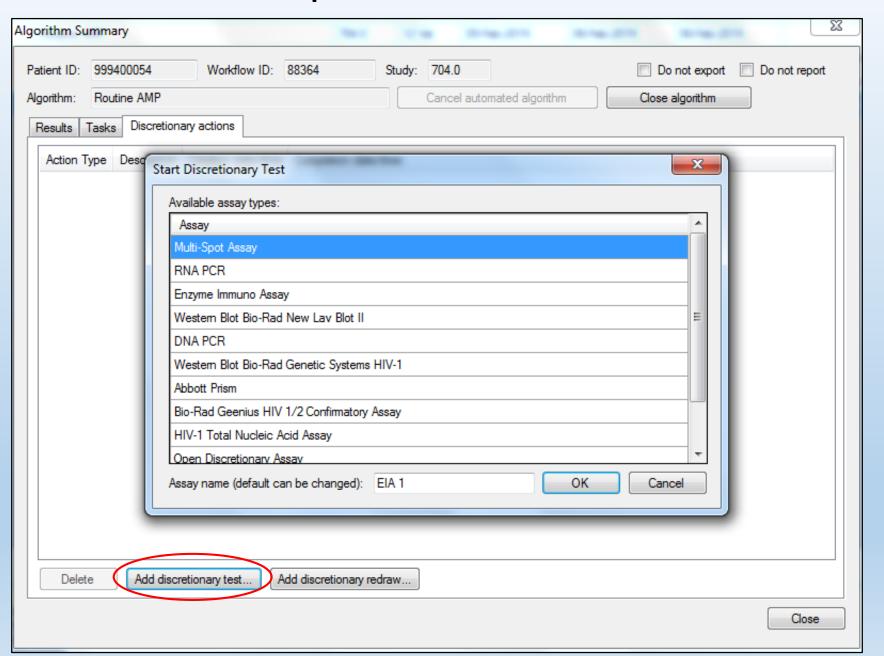




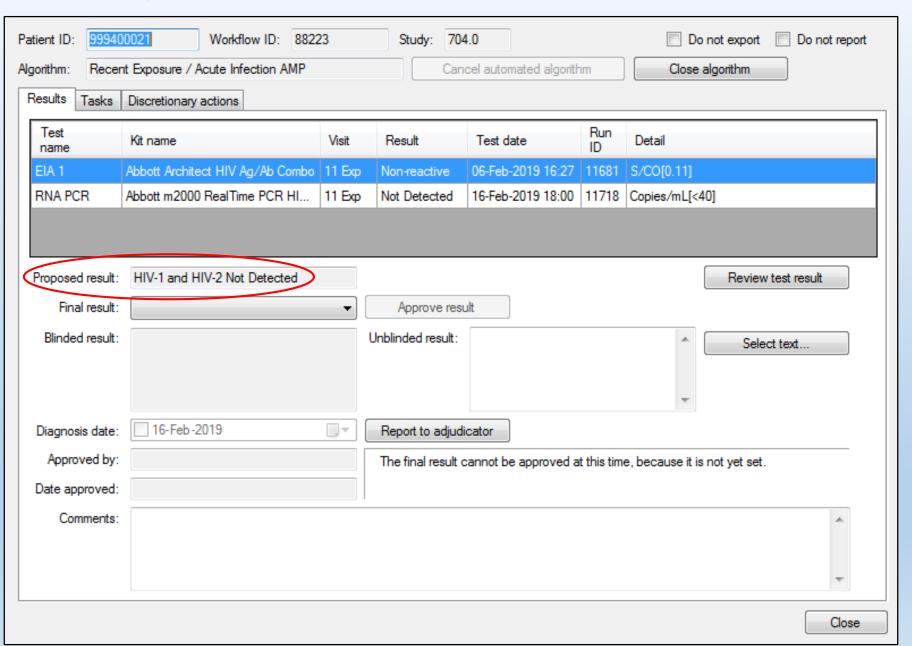
		Completed Ru	ın Worksheet
Run ID: 11,681	Test Date: 06-Feb-2019	Tested By: G. Daza	Approved By/Date: 60 06 Feb 2019
Test: Enzyme Im	muno Assay : Abbott Archite	ect HIV Ag/Ab Combo	

Patient ID Visit	Global ID	Other Spec ID Coll. Date	S/CO Final Result	Entered By
999400021 11.0 E	xp K0F15GSQ-01	05-Feb-2019	0.11 Non-reactive	G. Daza
999400054 12.0 V	st H0F15GS5-01	05-Feb-2019	0.56 Non-reactive	G. Daza
999400115 3.0 Vs	F0F15GS1-01	05-Feb-2019	0.08 Non-reactive	G. Daza

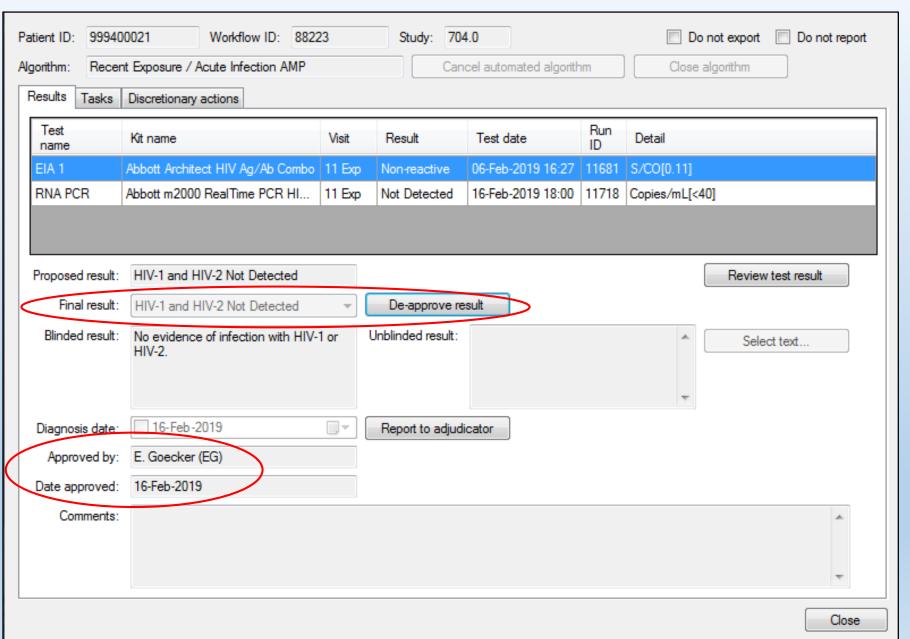




5. Algorithm interpretation and summary



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6. Infection status report - Blinded

HVTN: Blinded HIV-1 Infection Status Report

Routine AMP (HVTN704 / HPTN085)

Participant: 999400115

CRS Contact: Julie McElrath

FHCRC / University of Washington

Cabrini Medical Tower

901 Boren Ave., Suite 1320

Seattle, WA 98104

Protocol: HVTN 704.0

Phone: 206-667-2344

Fax: 206-667-2299

Email: VTN.Site.30331.HIV.Test.Result

s@hvtn.org

Visit: 3.0 Visit Type: Routine

Collection Date: 05-Feb-2019 Collection Time: 09:43

Results: Individual test results blinded per protocol. See Summary interpretation below.

Comments:

Summary: No evidence of infection with HIV-1 or HIV-2.

6. Infection status report - Unblinded

Visit: 10.0 Visit Type: Post-Study

Collection Date: 28-Jan-2019 Collection Time: 14:20

Results:

ECR (EIA/CIA/Rapid) Results

Kit Name Result

Bio-Rad GS HIV Combo Ag/Ab EIA Non-reactive

Abbott Architect HIV Ag/Ab Combo Reactive

Alere Determine HIV-1/2 Ag/Ab Combo Reactive for HIV Antibody

RNA Results

Kit Name Copies/mL Result

Abbott m2000 RealTime PCR HIV-1 < 40 Not Detected

Geenius Results

Kit Name gp36 gp140 p31 gp160 p24 gp41 CTRL Result

Bio-Rad Geenius HIV 1/2 Confirmatory Assay - - - - + HIV Negative

Comments:

Summary: No evidence of infection with HIV-1 or HIV-2. These results are consistent

with vaccine-induced sero-reactivity, if participant received vaccine

product, or these results may be due to non-specific serological

cross-reactivity.

Data export

 Individual algorithm results may be exported for evaluation by a protocol specific adjudicator to confirm appropriate interpretation

Cumulative data export files are generated for SCHARP

Improved Turnaround Time with HAWS

 HAWS has multiple turnaround time (TAT) tracking report options allowing the lab to monitor performance

Turnaround time varies with the visit type

- Using HAWS, the UW is able to test hundreds of samples per week ->
 - >95% of <u>routine</u> visits reported in 1 day
 - >95% of <u>recent exposure</u> visits reported in 2 days
 - Typical TAT for more complicated algorithms is 3 days

Looking to the future of HAWS

1. Multiple networks to use and influence development of HAWS

2. Local administrators to define testing algorithms within HAWS

- 3. Interact and retrieve data from cloud based/web programs
 - e.g. Web LDMS

Potential Future Uses

- 1. Fiebig staging of new HIV infections
- 2. HIV diagnostic testing
- 3. HIV diagnostic testing for other networks, working in conjunction with LDMS for comprehensive specimen management

Acknowledgements

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Nicole Espy, PhD

FSTRF Staff

Howard Gutzman

Jesse Smith

Alex Benns

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